

Inside...

Is this your first visit to Ocotillo Wells SVRA or have you been visiting for years and lost track of how many times you've ridden the trails of OW? In either case, you need to turn the page and get ready to experience the park like never before! This visitor guide is full of info for the rookie and desert rat alike. As always: stay safe, have fun, and enjoy!

ongratulations! You have made a successful getaway to Ocotillo Wells SVRA. Desert adventurers of all ages will find guaranteed thrills and plenty of room for relaxing here. Use this Visitor Guide to answer almost any question you might have about safe travel habits and awesome destinations. You'll also get the scoop on action-packed exhibits and events that the whole family will enjoy.



Photo courtesy of Nick De La Torre

Hop on your ride to explore your 85,000 acres. Challenges await any type of off-road vehicle. Whatever your speed or ability, you'll find enough variety and discoveries to make your day.

You'll ride through territory that has been

home over five million years to mollusks, walruses, jaguars, and mammoths. You might spot evidence of pre-OHV human lifestyles from oil prospecting to hippie hangouts. Fascinating landforms and endless skies will inspire you.



Photo courtesy of Sarah Perez

Find a sweet camp spot...

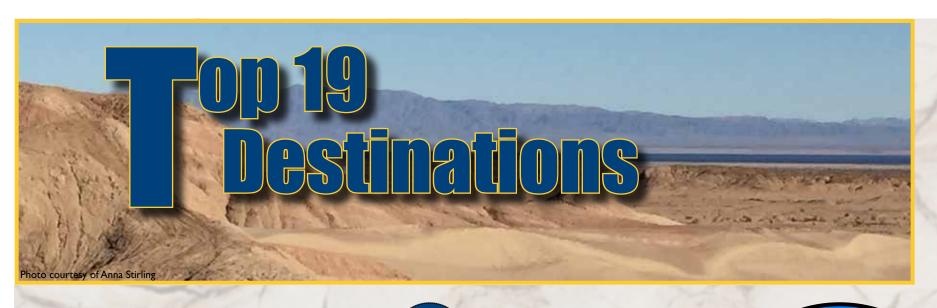
Your senses will sharpen as darkness falls. You'll notice a wild world that features geckos, scorpions, bats, and kit foxes that are all welladapted to life with little rain.

At the end of your day, you'll sit back and reflect on your travels with a smile on your face. And you've just scratched the surface of this fascinating place. You'll be back. Bring a friend!

Greetings from the "Super"! Garratt Aitchison, District Superintendent

On behalf of the Ocotillo Wells SVRA staff, I would like to welcome you to your playground of adventure, recreation, and discovery. Roughly one million visitors make their way to our desert each year. While off-road vehicle recreation is the major draw to this park, you will quickly discover that this place is home to a variety of plants and animals. In addition, we are proud to be the keepers of significant historic sites and geologic wonders. Be sure to Tread Lightly! The stewardship of your park is appreciated.







Destination



Anza-Borrego Desert SP Boundary

Anza National Historic Trail

Highway

Trail

Designated Trails Only Area



Pumpkin Patch

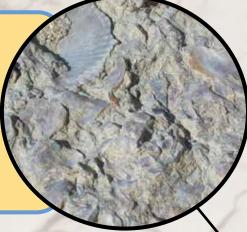
These round rocks were created long ago when the climate was wet, then shaped through centuries of erosion. Sadly, the Pumpkin Patch has shrunk over the years. Leave the "pumpkins" here so your grandchildren can take their grandchildren to see the "Patch."

Photo courtesy of Shellene Manning



Shell Reef

About five million years ago, this desert was covered by a sea. At the top of Shell Reef, one can see the proof: a five-foot thick layer of fossilized shells. This hard "coquina" resists erosion so well it has preserved the ridge, and a window to the past.





Devil's Slide

This ancient mountain nub was once the site of gold prospecting. People have reported seeing ghostly lights here, usually at night after rare rainstorms. Nowadays, its dark rock face and nearby sands present a popular challenge for a variety of OHVs.



Discovery Center

This is your "one-stop shop" at OW. Learn about your desert through exhibits. Stock up on water and maps. Get face time with knowledgeable staff. Enjoy the accessible nature trail, shaded picnic area, and come by

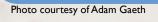
later for night programs





Blowsand Hill

Strong winds have piled sand in this notch. The finest, lightest sand grains are deposited on the top; the larger, heavier grains collect at the bottom. This is the most impressive concentration of sand at Ocotillo Wells, and a popular, fun spot to ride.



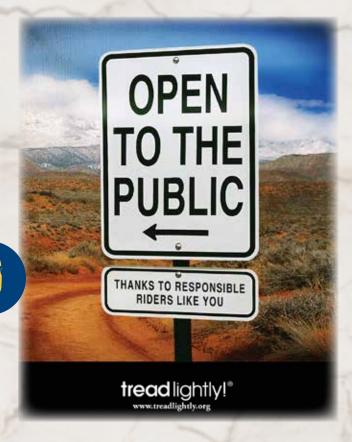




Ocotillo Wells SVRA is committed to the principles of Tread Lightly! This simple, common sense framework is an excellent way to ensure continued access to public lands for OHV recreation by respecting the places we all share.

Travel Responsibly
Respect the Rights of Others
Educate Yourself
Avoid Sensitive Areas
Do Your Part

By following these guidelines, you are helping conserve OWSVRA. For more info, go to **treadlightly.org.**



Coral Wash Arch

This astounding arch is roughly 1.6 miles west of Highway 86 along Coral Wash, a wash located in the area known as "Truckhaven." Driving up Coral Wash offers technical challenges and maneuvers while winding between the narrow walls lined with prehistoric layers.

Photo courtesy of Allen Seligson



This huge canyon and neighboring badlands is not only a popular place for riding. It was also the location for the series finale of *The X-Files*, but don't count on seeing Scully or Mulder. The filmmakers blew up the set...then completely cleaned it up.



Tule Spring

Following a subterranean fault line, water from the mountains trickles out here. Named for the rare tule reeds that grow here, Tule Spring is also very popular with the local wildlife as you can see in this shot from one of our motion-activated cameras.





Barrel Springs

Sand holds water like a sponge here, allowing thorny mesquite to grow and providing food and shelter for many animals. Prospectors even drew water from a barrel placed in a hole, hence the name. Badgers are sometimes seen here. That's right, OW has badgers!



Gas Domes

Amazingly, this weird waterhole stays wet year-round and produces a stream of gas that bubbles up through the muddy water. This "crown jewel" of Ocotillo Wells also offers views of the Salton Sea—a salty, below sealevel lake accidentally created in 1905. Stay on trails on the east side of Poleline Road.





Destination



Anza-Borrego Desert SP Boundary

---- Anza National Historic Trail

Highway

----- Trail

Designated Trails Only Area



Dusty

This steep hill is used as a navigation point for exploring the Truckhaven region. The peak of this unique point is topped with a novelty phone booth. Nearby, one can find some intriguing pieces of "off-road folk art," including totem poles and a concrete motorcycle.



Main Street Event Center

Opened in 2015, this ADA-accessible facility is available for rental and is the ideal location for your events. The enclosed area provides tables, shade ramadas, a central fire pit, grills, electrical outlets, lighting, and is adjacent to showers and restrooms. For further information, call 760-767-0166.

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Soens Youth Track

Enclosed and lined with protective hay bales, the Youth Track provides a safe riding area for children to practice. It is for riders 12 and under on 70cc engines or less, and is dedicated to Harold Soens, who worked tirelessly to open up the world of OHVs to kids.



Holmes Camp

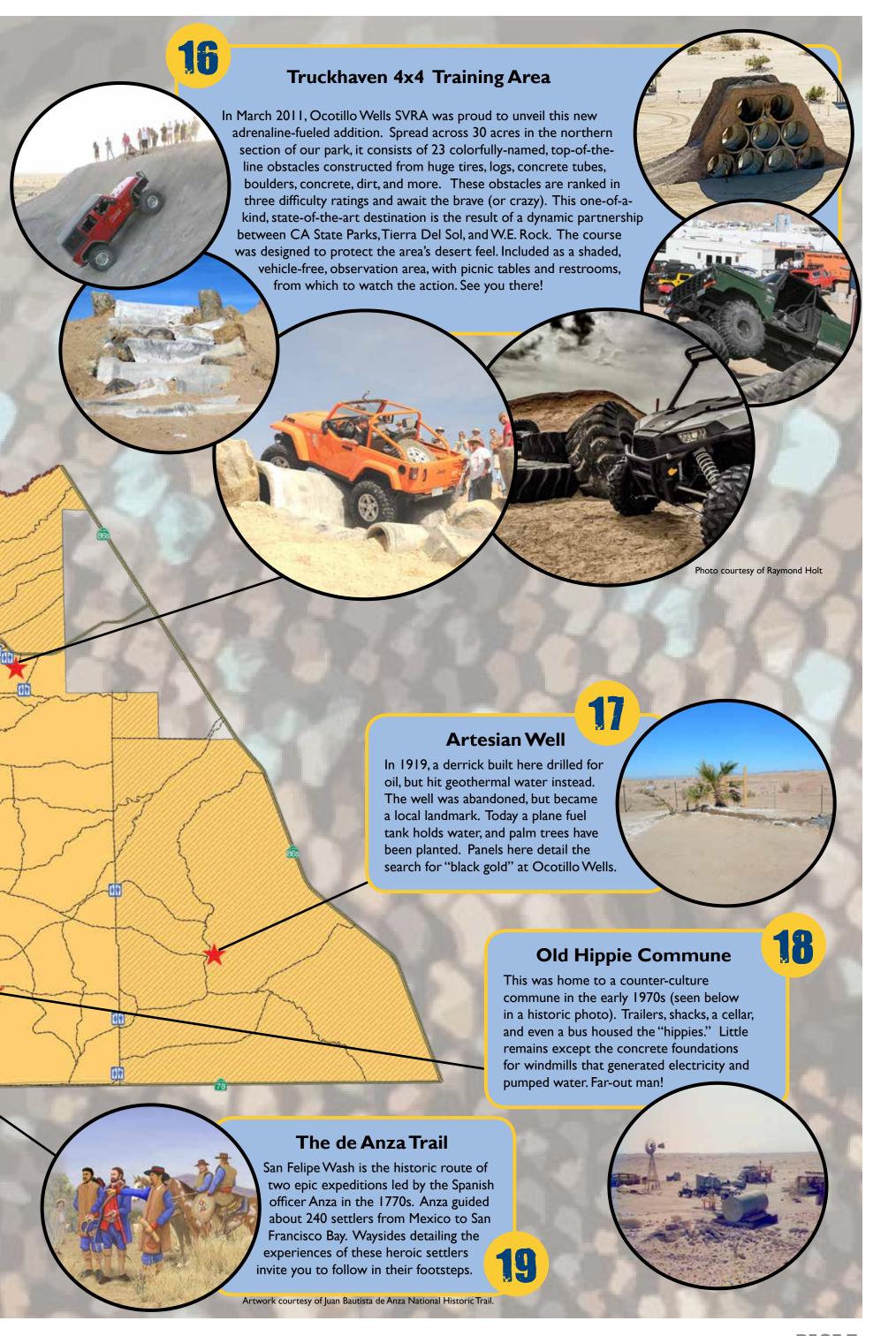
Once the homestead of a local turkey rancher (who planted the shady tamarisk trees that still stand), today Holmes Camp is a popular camping location. This site features two fully-accessible ADA campsites, as well as pay showers and much-needed shade.



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Denner ASI Track

ATV Safety Institute classes are offered here. Children or accompanying adults must have an ATV Safety Certificate to ride (see page 14 for more details). This facility was named for Roy Denner, a champion of OHV recreation.







Native Plant Garden

Begin an exploration right outside the Discovery Center door. Our breathtaking Colorado Desert is one of the harshest environments on earth, receiving less than five inches of rain in most years. As such, the plants found in our native garden are among the most adaptable to be found anywhere. From the towering blue palo verde trees to the heavily-clad barrel cacti, each native plant not only survives but thrives in its beautiful and remarkable way. Perennials, trees, cacti, and some annuals are labeled for your convenience. Bring a camera and our Wildflower Guide in the spring for a spectacular show of blooms.

Walking Path

Beyond the garden, continue on the I/3 mile ADA-compliant paved loop for a relaxing stroll. Bring a picnic or a snack—the ocotillo-inspired ramadas and tables along the way are perfect spots to munch and tank up on lemonade. Beyond the amphitheater, the garden gives way to native vegetation that teems with wildflowers in spring. Look for birds nesting in native trees and desert iguanas on the ground below. Finish the loop after passing alongside our RC course. Wander back to the Amphitheater on weekend evenings for stargazing, scorpion safaris, and nocturnal "creature features."



Tread Lightly! RC Course

Conquer some new terrain! Bring your remote-controlled vehicles for some rock crawling fun on our Tread Lightly! RC scale trail. Test your nerve and your vehicle on more than a dozen obstacles, including bridges, hairpin turns, tunnels, and other challenges. Kids from ages 3 to 93 can explore these manmade, yet very natural-looking features, both with your own rigs and with RC vehicles available for use during our Tread Lightly! afternoon RC events.



Halloween Spooktacular

Bwa-ha-ha! Welcome to our nightmare! Werewolf wannabes and goblin guests come trick-or-treating at dusk and mingle with monsters and superheroes of all ages. Eerie sounds from our haunted hut beckon the brave. If you're not terrified after that, check out the disgusting remains of Dead Edgar. Warm nights at the end of October guarantee that your family will be able to observe glowing scorpions and prowling bats. These nocturnal beasts that call OW home might seem creepy and crawly, but you'll learn their special ways of trick-or-treating on this spooky night. After competing in our costume contest, enjoy a campfire treat.





First Day Ride

You will definitely start the new year off right by gearing up for our family-oriented First Day Ride. Families plan and follow their own adventure routes through the park to begin the day. Afterward, they head back to the Discovery Center to log their miles and share their stories. Young riders take part in games and other activities that spotlight safety, riding responsibly, and off-road fun. The community of OW riders is like one big family, and you'll feel like you're a part of it after this event!

Photo courtesy of Samantha Black

Kids Adventure Connection

The Kid's Adventure Connection is an action-packed weekend designed to open up the outdoors to California's children and their families. Kids spend the weekend exploring the desert while discovering what makes Ocotillo Wells such a fascinating place. Activities include scavenger hunts, desert animal games, seed-planting, stargazing, trail rides, demonstrations, and, of course, camping under the stars. Group meals are enjoyed around the campfire, with everyone sharing laughs and exciting stories from the day. This family-focused event is a "must-do" for Ocotillo Wells' kids!



Photo courtesy of Marilynn Chavez



Hot Stars & Heavenly Bodies

Ocotillo Wells' annual astronomy festival is out of this world. For this special weekend rangers, scientists, and astronomy enthusiasts of all ages gather for a celebration of the cosmos. From fun-filled Junior Ranger activities during the day to great dark sky stargazing at night, "Hot Stars & Heavenly Bodies" is sure to offer something for everyone. The weekend's festivities blast off Friday night and continue through Saturday night. Attractions include solar viewing, a range of amazing telescopes, guest speakers, constellation tours, astronomy-themed activities, a slew of cosmic videos, and, of course, free hot cocoa! We hope you'll join us for part or all of what is sure to be a stellar event!

Photo courtesy of Derik Thoma

Bug-a-palooza

Come springtime, Ocotillo Wells bursts to life amidst a cascading chorus of chirping, buzzing, and whirring wings. Bug-a-palooza is a celebration of all things creepy and crawly. From beetles to butterflies to arachnids and more, the sheer variety on display in the desert is an insectivore's delight! This weekend-long event features interpretive displays, insect-focused Junior Ranger programs, guest speakers, bug "magnets," and a night tour to search for the infamous giant desert hairy scorpion! Guests are invited to explore the desert from a bug's eye view, examining how the web of life here derives much of its diversity from these crafty critters.





Off-Highway Adventure Tour Series

What do bobcat latrines, X-Files set locations, casts of mammoth femurs, and glow-in-the-dark scorpions have in common? They can all be spotted during Off-Highway Adventure Tours at Ocotillo Wells State Vehicular Recreation Area, of course!

Whether your interests lie in local history, the surprising complexities of desert geology, night-time off-roading under the full moon, or the ancient (and surprisingly water-filled) history of the Borrego Valley, we've got a tour to fit the bill.



Along the way you'll have an opportunity to test your off-roading skills in some of the more seldom-visited locations the park has to offer.

Off-Highway Adventure Tour participants frequently come back for more. When asked about the experience, one happy visitor responded: "I had a GREAT day of adventure. I learned so much about the composition of the desert that I had never known. Great fun and excellent info!"



Regardless of skill level, tour leaders strive to make every experience rewarding for a wide variety of folks.

Whether you're a curious beginner, a seasoned off-roader, or a somewhere inbetweener, the Off-Highway Adventure series at Ocotillo Wells is sure to provide a unique way of experiencing the desert to the fullest.

Safety is of paramount importance to our knowledgeable tour leaders. As such, participants are required to have a high-clearance 4-wheel drive vehicle, snacks & water, and—perhaps most importantly—a sense of adventure! Tours meet at a variety of locations throughout Ocotillo Wells SVRA, most frequently right at the Discovery Center off Highway 78 at Ranger Station Road.

Tours take place most weeks of the winter season. For more detailed information regarding specific tours, give us a call at (760)767-5370. Brochures highlighting each tour can be obtained at the Ocotillo Wells SVRA Discovery Center. We hope you'll join us for a fun, excitement-filled adventure!



Off-Highway PAL

Ocotillo Wells sponsors the OHPAL program that pairs at-risk youth with instructors and equipment. The program uses the appeal of OHV recreation as a "gateway activity" to welcome young people into a learning environment that promotes responsible recreation.



Guides At Your Fingertips

Since you can't comfortably carry one of our park naturalists around in your glove compartment, we offer five Desert Guides to visitors. Pick up these booklets from the Discovery Center or one of our Traveling Exhibits and you'll be able to show off your knowledge of the birds, mammals, reptiles, bugs and wildflowers of Ocotillo Wells. Next thing you know, you'll be one smart "desert rat."



CHECK IT OUT...



Ocotillo Wells SVRA is on Facebook!



Please "Like" Us (after all, we like you)

Facebook.com/OcotilloWellsSVRA

Trading Cards

Our park is certainly in the big leagues. What better way to celebrate our desert all-stars than with trading cards.

Ocotillo Wells SVRA offers more than 180 unique cards featuring our MVPs from the animal, plant, geologic, historic, and OHV leagues. Some are hidden in geocaches; some are waiting "on deck" at the



Discovery Center; others are available at our Mobile Park Exhibits or on tours, and new ones are always coming off the bench. Collect the whole set!

MUST SEE Programs!



Mobile Park Exhibits

Making your riding destinations more enticing since 2009! For times, dates and locations, check the Discovery Center, our website, or the park bulletin boards. Join our e-mail list for updates and follow us on Facebook.

Photo courtesy of Derik Thoma



Desert Animal Extravaganza

An up-close and personal look into the lives of some of Ocotillo Wells' year-round residents! From lizards to snakes, badgers to coyotes, tarantulas to black widows, plus bugs of all shapes and sizes — OW has its share of amazing creatures. Be sure you see the live, glow-in-the-dark scorpion!



Stargazing

Join us at our amphitheater for an incredible look at our dark side—the night sky. Our park astronomers will amaze you with views of the Milky Way, distant galaxies, nebulae, stars, and planets through our I I-inch telescope. You will revel in close-ups of the Moon's craters and lunar seas.



What is the gnarliest beast to ever call Ocotillo Wells home? Imagine a time when massive mammoths and ancient camels were hunted by hungry saber-tooth cats. Picture a shark the size of an RV chasing walruses through the sea above Shell Reef. Discover these and other megacritters at the Gnarly Beasts of the Past.



Secrets of the Salton Sea

Delve into the story of California's largest and most misunderstood lake. A variety of maps, newspaper articles, and illustrations help you understand the past, present, and future of the nearby Salton Sea. Check out vintage photographs of the Salton Sea when it was a paradise beach vacation destination. We even bring a sample of the modern beach to you.



Junior Rangers

Discover the amazing geology, history, wildlife, and other secrets of the desert at your favorite off-highway park, and earn a sweet Junior Ranger badge through our Junior Ranger programs located at the Ocotillo Wells Discovery Center.



Join us for an actionpacked afternoon of games, crafts, and exciting fun-filled activities that will make this magical place come alive. There is no better way to discover the desert than learning about the desert! Get your kid a head start

at being a responsible, educated rider. These programs are for kids ages 7 to 12. Activities take approximately 45 minutes. Check at the Discovery Center, our weekly schedule, e-mail, or Facebook post for times, dates, and weekly themes.

Mini Rangers

Designed specifically for 3-6 year olds, this program gives your kids an early start on understanding their desert with games, crafts, activities, and more! This program is full of fun experiences that will give your little one a greater appreciation for where they ride!

Traveling School Programs

Have you ever secretly wanted to pack up the desert and bring it home to share with your students? There is no need to get your bags sandy because our park educators can take the desert to you! Ocotillo Wells SVRA is proud to offer Traveling School Programs for area elementary classes. Through these programs students have the opportunity to explore desert wildlife in an interactive and educational experience. With the use of displays, crafts, and games, our park educators share our local critters and their adaptations to this harsh land. Rest assured, this program is designed to meet curriculum standards.



If you are interested in scheduling a program, or for more details, please contact us at (760) 767-5393.



The Friends of Ocotillo Wells

Founded in 2008, the Friends of Ocotillo Wells is a 501c3 non-profit organization dedicated to supporting, preserving and promoting off-highway vehicle recreation at Ocotillo

Wells SVRA and the surrounding area.

The Friends help provide a variety of programs and resources for this unique riding area. These include boosting our educational programs, coordinating desert cleanups, and the general promotion of the park, not to mention various other projects. Currently, Friends of Ocotillo Wells has a board made up of

dedicated off-road enthusiasts who, in conjunction with guidance from park management, direct the association for the benefit of Ocotillo Wells SVRA.

We encourage you to become a member of the Friends of Ocotillo Wells and enjoy the benefits and satisfaction that come with supporting Ocotillo Wells SVRA. Membership benefits include an online newsletter, discounted merchandise, stickers, and more. Because Friends of Ocotillo Wells is a non-profit organization, membership fees are also tax deductible.

Want to be a part? Just fill out the form and mail it to:

Friends of Ocotillo Wells 5172 Hwy. 78 #10 Borrego Springs, CA 92004

Or you can simply log on to friendsofocotillowells.com.



Yes. I would like to support the work of The Friends of Ocotillo Wells and enjoy the benefits of the membership category checked below. Individual ☐ Family \$35 Business ☐ Adopt a Wash \$100.00 Sustaining \$500.00 ☐ 6ift or Donation Membership Information: Name(s)_ Address_ State Zip Code Telephone_ Email__ Date_ Please make check payable to the Friends of Ocotillo Wells Yes, I am interested in becoming a volunteer For Office use only _ Amt Pd_ Membership category_

Volunteer Opportunities

Volunteering at Ocotillo Wells SVRA is a rich and rewarding way to share your knowledge and passion for the desert and the off-roading sport, as well as learning new things along the way. The opportunities here offer many diverse activities and assignments that can fit into almost anyone's lifestyle.

From park host to roving the trails, you are sure to find something that is both fun and rewarding. Here are some of the opportunities we offer:

- Desert clean-up crews
- Hosts for the Truckhaven 4X4 Area
- Help with festivals
- Archaeological site stewards
- Volunteer patrols

Contact us now and let the fun begin!



Card given_



Emergency? CALL 911

Ocotillo Wells Rangers provide 24-hour emergency services. The three nearest hospitals are: Pioneers Memorial in Brawley (760) 351-3333; Palomar Medical Center in Escondido (442) 281-5000; John F Kennedy Memorial in Indio (760) 347-6191. Stay safe while riding.

Alcohol Beverages containing alcohol may only be possessed and consumed within established campsites. Do not carry alcohol while out riding or away from camp.

Open Camping The park does not take reservations, nor does it charge for open camping. Open camping is permitted in most of the park for 30 days per calendar year. No permits, passes, or stickers are necessary. See park map for more information.

Weather The desert here is a land of extremes. Be prepared for quick swings in temperature, especially in winter. Intense winds are common and flash flood danger exists year-round. Seasoned "desert rats" wear layers of clothing. Always carry water and a map with you. Be aware of your environment at all times.

Respect Plants &

Animals Do not capture, disturb, harm, hunt, or harass wildlife. It is unlawful to ride over, burn, cut, disturb or remove trees and plants. Respect these living things and we can keep this park open and available for future generations.

Firearms It is unlawful to possess or discharge any weapons in the park. Nearby public lands maintained by the Bureau of Land Management are available for shooting. Contact the BLM or stop by the Discovery Center for info.

No Collecting

Everything that you find in the park—rocks, artifacts, plants, animals, etc.—needs to stay in the park. Sadly, through the years, places like the Pumpkin Patch have shrunk due to collecting. If trash looks old, leave it where you found it. Historic "trash" tells an archaeologist a lot about how this place was used in the past.

Park Radio Station To keep informed, tune into the park's informational radio station, AM 1620, Radio Rock-otillo. We broadcast current events, fun facts, park policies, and reminders about our programs and services.

of sky lanterns The use of sky lanterns spreads litter across the park and also creates unsafe fire conditions. The use of sky lanterns within Ocotillo Wells SVRA is prohibited.

Accessibility

California State Parks supports equal access. Prior to arrival, visitors with disabilities who need assistance should contact the Discovery Center at (760) 767-5393 or 711 relay service. This publication can be made available in alternate formats.



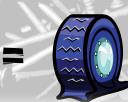
BURNING PALLETS EQUALS FLAT TIRES!

When a pallet is burned, the nails remain.

With up to 180 nails per pallet, that's 180 chances to get a flat tire!

No pallets at Ocotillo Wells SVRA.





Fireworks You are not allowed to possess or discharge any fireworks, rockets, pyrotechnics, or explosives within Ocotillo Wells SVRA.

Litter Nothing ruins our desert scenery like litter. Properly dispose of trash in the dumpsters provided by the park. Strong wind conditions can blow litter, so keep it bagged

at your camp.
Don't forget to recycle.

Firewood Only natural and untreated wood products are permitted for campfires. **You**

cannot transport, possess, or burn pallets. Collecting native wood in the park is prohibited.

RV Dumping You are not allowed to dump waste water ("gray" or "black") into toilets, on the ground, or into any standing water. Facilities are available in nearby communities.

Military Munitions This area was a military training site. Potentially dangerous ordnance may remain in the area.

If you come across any munitions, leave them there and contact a Park Ranger. Do Not Touch!

Save Your Pets' Lives

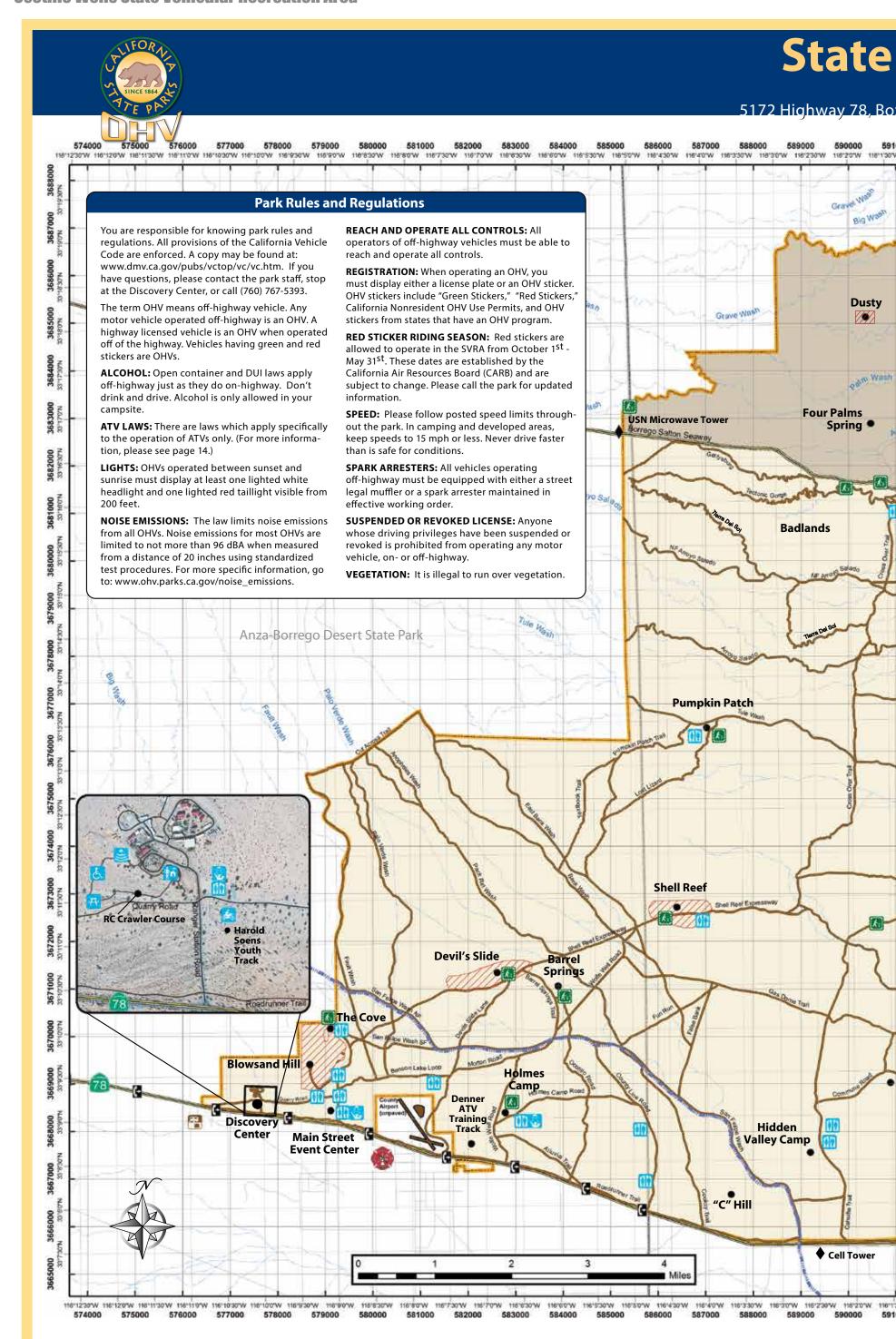
Each riding season, numerous pets are lost in OWSVRA.
Loud noises like the sounds of engines or illegal fireworks startle pets and cause them to run off. Left unattended or allowed to wander off leash, your pets could become a meal for our local coyotes.





- Please keep pets under direct supervision at all times.
- Control pets on a leash no more than 6 feet long.
- Make sure your pet has ID tags on its collar.

Following these steps will help to keep your pets safe.



Vehicular Recreation Area. x 10 · Borrego Springs, CA 92004 · 760.767.5391 Cotilo Wells 594000 599000 602000 593000 598000 600000 601000 **Ocotillo Wells SVRA Map Legend** Highway **Local Streets** Off-Highway Vehicle Trail Anza National Historic Trail **Notches** No Camping, Alcohol, or Fires Travel on Trails and Roads Only Distributed Riding (Open) Points of Interest **Land Marks Amphitheater** Call Box Fire Station Fuel Interpretive Display **Fraining** Ranger Station / Discovery Center Restrooms **RV** Dump Showers **Imperial County Dump Training Track** Accessible Feature Picnic Area Locations of features are representations. Actual locations of some features may vary over time as a result of weather, maintenance, and other factors. Use appropriate caution when traveling through the park. Areas within Ocotillo Wells SVRA may contain private or Federal land. Observe all signage. **Travel on Trails** and Roads Only **Limited Camping** Gas Domes **Artesian Well** Old Commune Area **Clay Flats** This map is meant as a reference only. For the official Ocotillo Wells SVRA map visit our Discovery 116 TOW 116 TOW 116 TOW 115 TO 605000



Photo courtesy of Derik Thoma

D.U.I. & Open

Containers Laws that pertain to driving under the influence of alcohol and open containers on the highway are exactly the same off the highway. Never drink and drive.

Speed The speed limit within 50 feet of campsites, people, or animals is 15 miles per hour. California's basic speed law also applies: don't drive faster than is safe.

Passengers You are prohibited from carrying passengers on ATVs unless the vehicle is designed by the manufacturer for both an operator and one passenger.

Whips & Flags To ensure that your ATV is visible, you must have a whip-pole, rod or antenna at least 8 feet up from the ground attached to your ATV. Within 10 inches of the top there must be a solid orange or red flag.

Curfew If you are under 18, you cannot remain in the park between 10 PM and 6 AM unless you are with a parent, guardian, or designated adult.

Safety Equipment

All ATV and ROV riders are required to wear a helmet, and OHV riders should wear proper protective apparel.

Registration All vehicles must be registered. A current license plate and/or OHV identification sticker must be clearly displayed on your vehicle. "Red Sticker" season runs from October I to May 31. If you are visiting from another state, and your vehicle does not have a current registration from your home state, you must purchase a California Nonresident OHV Use Permit before you recreate on any California public lands.

Lights Any OHV operated between sunset and sunrise must have one lighted white headlight and one lighted red taillight. Both lights must have a range of 200 feet.

Garbage Dumping The dumpsters located in the park are only for trash created while camping or visiting in the park. No toxic materials are to be disposed of in the park.

Dumpster Diving In order to ensure your health and safety, entering or climbing on the dumpsters is prohibited, as is removing any contents.

Anza-Borrego Desert State Park Boundary

To the west, Ocotillo Wells SVRA borders Anza-Borrego Desert State Park. This park is only open for street legal vehicles on designated trails.

ATV Safety Classes & Info....

Ages 14 - 17 All riders ages 14 to 17 must possess an ATV Safety Certificate, or be under the direct supervision of a parent, guardian, or other adult who has completed an ATV safety course AND has an ATV Safety Certificate in their possession.

Ages 13 and Under If you are age 13 or under, you MUST (1) Be under the direct supervision of an adult at all times, (2) Be able to reach and operate all of the vehicle controls, and (3) Have completed an ATV safety course or be under the direct supervision of an adult who has completed an ATV safety course AND has an ATV Safety Certificate in their possession.

Ocotillo Wells is proud to offer ATV Institute Safety Classes many weekends from October 31st through April 1st. For more information please contact the Discovery Center at: 760-767-5393

ROV Laws: Operation and Safety Requirements:

- Operator must be 16 years old or under the direct supervision of a parent, guardian, or other adult.
- Safety helmet required for operator and passenger(s).
- Seatbelt/safety harness required for all occupants.
- Passenger(s) must occupy a separate seat location designed and provided by the manufacturer, except they may occupy a seat installed and fully contained in the vehicle rollover protection area in vehicles manufactured in 2013 and earlier.
- Passenger(s) must be seated upright with back against the seatback and able to grasp the occupant handhold when seatbelt/safety harness is properly fastened.

Contact Information

Park Hours:

24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

In an Emergency: Call 911.

For More Information Contact:

Ocotillo Wells SVRA
5172 Highway 78
Borrego Springs, CA 92004
General Information: 760-767-5391
Discovery Center: 760-767-5393
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East of Poleline Road Policies

- Riding east of Poleline Road is designated trails only. If the trail is not on the park map and marked with carsonite signs, it is not a designated trail.
- Camping east of Poleline Road is limited.
- Land ownership east of Poleline Road is a mixture of State Parks, Bureau of Land Management, and private property parcels.

These rules and regulations have always been park policy. Enforcement is, and has been, in effect.



Photo courtesy of Shiloh Sanders

Top 4 Reasons Half the Park is After Dark!

Scorpion Safari

Grab a black light and hunt for two kinds of scorpions that call OW home. Watch for the eerie green glow of their exoskeletons while you hear about how these extra-gnarly arachnids make a living. You'll never wear flip-flops in the desert again.





Bug Magnet

Moths, beetles, ant lions, and their pals can't resist the urge to visit our special light. The giant screen behind the light gives bugs a place to stop and visit. You won't be able to resist the sheer variety of warm-weather bugs and their intriguing life stories.

Bats of Ocotillo Wells

Where there be bugs, there be bats! Bats are our only mammal that can truly fly. Watch for several bat species that chow down on OW's flying insects. At the same time, listen to a translation of their sonar chatter made possible with special equipment.





Stargazing

Clear nights in our desert mean unrivaled views of planets, stars, nebulae, and the ever-popular globular clusters. Peer across vast galactic distances through our II-inch Celestron telescope. Enjoy a truly cosmic journey without ever leaving the ground.



Photo courtesy of Adam White

Turn Around! Don't Drown!

The power of flash floods makes for excellent adventure, dramatic scenery, and extreme danger. Most of us think of deserts as dry places, but flash flood flows are the number one force of erosion in the desert. One downpour can quickly reroute a wash, reform a canyon, or ruin a ride.



So Fresh, So Clean

Storms keep experiences at the park always fresh. Water erosion has always modified park landscape, creating slots, washes, and playas. How many times have you noticed the condition of a route up a wash changing from sandy to hard-packed since you rode it last?



Running water turns soft sandstone and mudstone into fantastic arches, side canyons, and "dry" falls. Animals and humans enjoy shade and puddles in these not-so-bad badlands. The mixed light and shadow of morning and evening make magical photos.



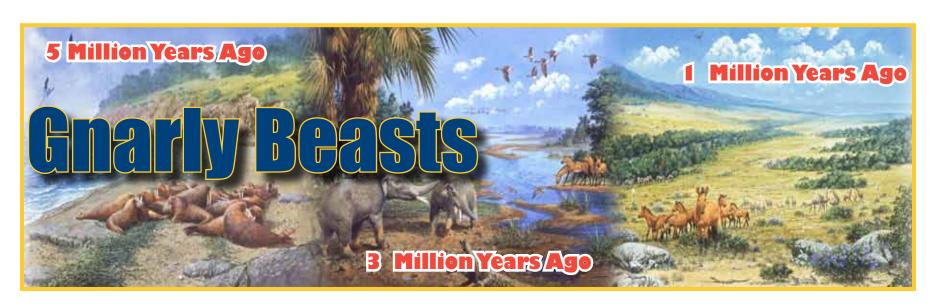
Photo courtesy of Torianna Perfect

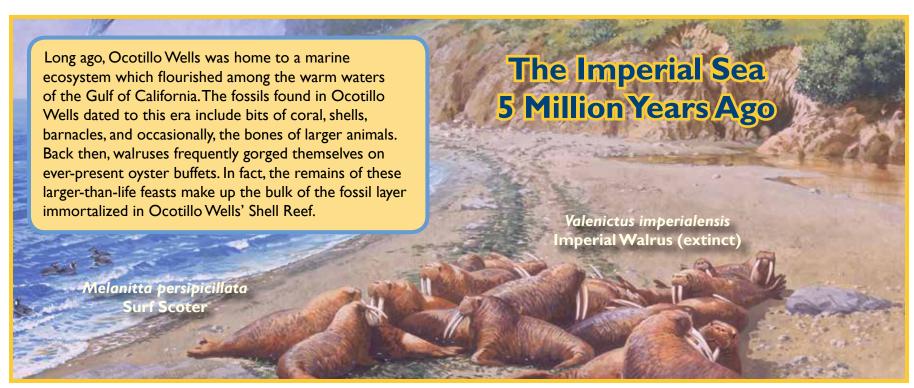
Keep Your Eyes to the Sky!

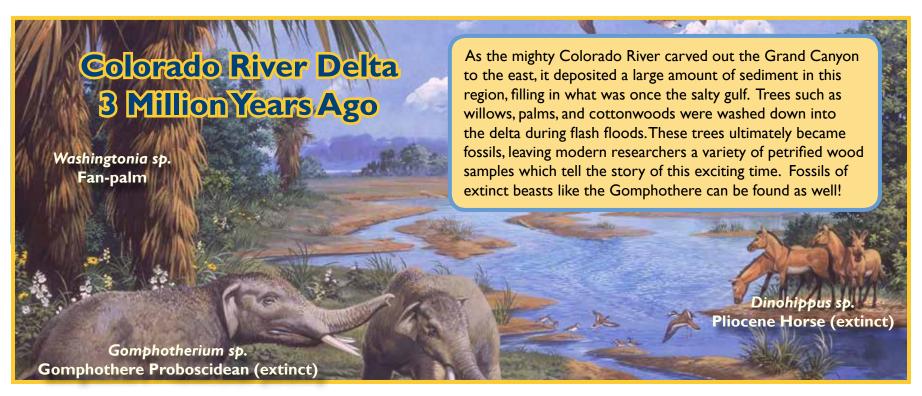
To keep your family safe during storm season, check forecasts before leaving home. Watch for storm clouds forming over mountains and deserts, and note sudden changes in winds. Flowing water and debris pack a wallop. If you see them, turn around—don't drown!

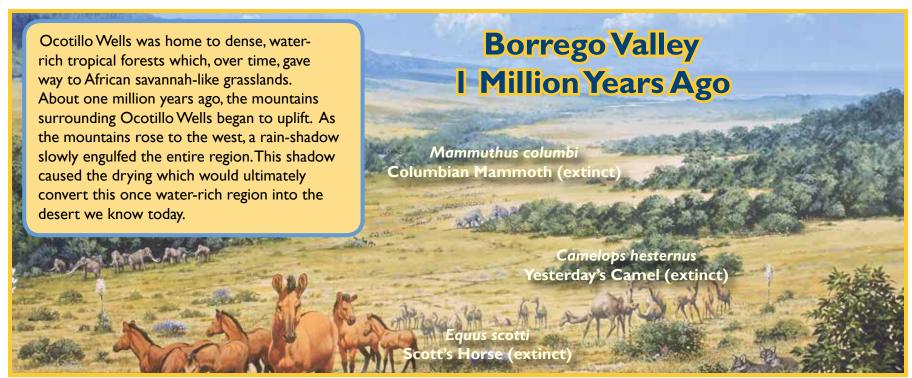
Know Before You Go!

If you haven't been out riding recently, expect the unexpected! This fascinating desert landscape changes week to week, and your favorite route may offer new surprises and challenges.









Artwork by John Frances, courtesy of George Jefferson.



Predator or Prey: Who's on the Midnight Menu?



American Badger

Size: Weighs 8-25 pounds; up to 2.5 feet long with tail.

Survival Techniques:

Massive claws for digging, major bad attitude, and loose skin to avoid being chomped on.

Diet: Burrowing rodents, snakes, lizards, scorpions, and burrowing owls.

Hunting Behavior:

Solitary hunter may use different dens in its 1sq. mile territory.

Family Life: In 10 ft deep burrow, 2-5 kits born in Mar-Apr. Mother cares for kits for up to 6 months.

Did You Know?: The badger's thick fur protects against snake bites!



Jackrabbit

Size: Weighs 3-6 pounds; about 2 feet long.

Survival Techniques:

Ears act like radiators to cool body. Fur protects feet from hot sand.

Diet: Enjoys plants all year around from green, to dry and woody.

Escaping the Hunter:

Good off-roader, can reach speeds of 40 mph (zigzag running) and leap more than 10 feet.

Family Life: Females produce 1-6 young several times per year. She gives birth in a shallow depression on the ground.

Did You Know?: They eat their own scat to get more proteins and nutrients.



Kit Fox

Size: Weighs 3-6 pounds; about I foot tall

Survival Techniques:

Long, delicate ears make for great cooling by acting just like a radiator!

Diet: Favorite food is the Kangaroo Rat, but likes to dine on rabbits too.

Hunting Behavior: Uses its excellent hearing to locate prey. Catches prey with quick dashes using its short and stout legs.

Family Life: Mates for life and raises 4-5 pups in dens. While mom is nursing pups, dad brings home the food.

Did You Know?: Baby foxes are called kits.



Kangaroo Rat

Size: Weighs 4.5 ounces; about 4 inches long.

Survival Techniques:

Can jump up to 9 feet in a single bound, using only hind legs!

Diet: Loves grass seeds. Sometimes stores the seeds in its cheek pouches.

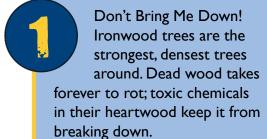
Escaping the Hunter:

Extremely fast; can turn on a dime; jumping is its best defense. Can bound away from snake strikes!

Family Life: Females produce 2-5 young several times per year. Pups live in mom's burrow for the first 6 weeks.

Did You Know?: They can go their entire life without drinking water.

3 Things You Didn't Know About the Desert Ironwood







Respect Your Elders! The ironwood trees' internal structure makes them difficult to date by counting their rings. Using other methods, some living trees have been found to be 800 years old!

Iron Chefs! Indigenous people from ancient Lake Cahuilla to the Gulf of California used ironwood seeds in recipes. Seeds could be dried and ground, then eaten "as is" or used for bread flour.



Your Desert Neighbors Caught on Camera!

Can you identify the animals caught on our hidden cameras?

Ocotillo Wells' Resource Scientists install these cameras at various locations during the summer to survey the wildlife with whom we share our desert. As you can imagine, water sources are rare and visited regularly by animals looking for some liquid refreshment! Take a look at these highly adapted animals that call your desert home. When would you rather be out and about during the summer heat? How would you survive?









Battle Royale in the Desert



Nature is not always nice. The female tarantula hawk is one of those animals that you wouldn't want to meet in a dark alley. As adults, tarantula hawks feed on nectar, but their young must devour an entire tarantula to make it to adulthood.

When a tarantula burrow is found, the tarantula hawk evicts her victim from its burrow in preparation for the battle to come. With skills that would make a ninja proud, she delivers a powerful paralyzing venom via her 1/3" stinger. She will then lay her egg on the tarantula's abdomen before she buries the tarantula in its own burrow.

Once the wasp larva emerges, it will burrow its head into the tarantula's abdomen. First the wasp larva will start sucking nutrients and blood. It does this until it is almost ready to metamorphose into a fearsome adult wasp.

At this stage, the larva will tear into the tarantula's abdomen and eat all of the vital organs that had been spared until that moment, finally killing the tarantula. Using the burrow to pupate, the tarantula hawk wasp will emerge the next year on a sunny spring day as an adult, continuing the cycle of life and death in the desert.



Desert Iguana: Dino of the Desert

You will probably see at least one desert iguana if you visit Ocotillo Wells SVRA in the spring. Iguanas don't blend in with the sandy background like flat-tailed horned lizards. They are lighter in color and are active during the day. If you see what looks like a tiny dinosaur sprinting across the road on its hind legs, it could be a desert iguana or a zebra-tail lizard.

An iguana can tolerate a lot more heat than its fellow lizards. Sometimes iguana body temperatures can rise above 108 degrees! When it has to, it will leave its basking rock and find shade under a creosote bush. Creosote bushes make up most of its diet, but it will munch on other scrub plants. Sometimes it will eat insects like grasshoppers. Its high temperature tolerance helps it digest gnarly plants. It even

eats its own fecal pellets to get more nutrition out of its veggie diet.

These lizards don't worry much about other iguanas invading their territory unless they are mating. Losers in the mating game can lose their tails. Like many lizards though, the desert iguana can regrow a lost tail. Iguanas of both sexes have pinkish color on their sides during breeding season. Females lay 2-8 eggs in a den beneath a creosote bush, and then leave them alone to hatch in early summer, emerging as mini copies of the adults.

So, look carefully as you pass the nearest creosote or burrobush. You might see a basking iguana. You will get a good long look if you stay at a quiet distance. It's probably sizing you up, too!



Native People Adapt and Thrive

It should come as no surprise that people have been coming to Ocotillo Wells for thousands of years, but it may surprise you that one of the attractions they were coming here for was—get this—water!



The huge freshwater Lake Cahuilla once existed where the Salton Sea is now, only much larger. This provided a reliable year-round source of fish, birds, other animals, and various useful plants. Native people built stone traps to catch fish, make pottery, baskets, stone tools, clothing and everything else they needed. Ingenious.

But even before the lake existed (and after it dried up), people were still living in the desert seasonally. When it got too hot, they would wisely head up to the mountains. While in the desert they harvested agave, mesquite, and other plants for food, clothing, medicine, fuel and shelter.



Courtesy of Palm Springs Historical Society. All rights reserved.

A vast network of trade routes connected this area to the Colorado River, the Pacific coast, and beyond. Ocotillo Wells was at the boundary between the territories of

different native groups, but certain important places were used by all, such as Barrel Springs. People came together here to trade, share information, date, get hitched, perform spiritual ceremonies, and, of course to party.

At first glance, Ocotillo
Wells may mistakenly seem
just a "barren desert," but
for centuries it has provided
food, clothing, and spiritual
fulfillment to people living
and thriving here. If you come
across an archaeological site,
please respect the legacy of
the tough, clever people who
came before us—don't disturb
the site or pick up any of the
artifacts; it is illegal to tamper
with, damage, or remove them.

The Epic de Anza Expeditions Passed Through Our Desert

At the peak of the European struggle for empire in North America, Spain sent ambitious expeditions to settle the rich province of California and protect it from England, France, and Russia. Led by the very competent frontier officer Juan Bautista de Anza, this plan involved two parts:

First was an exploration to find a route through the desert in 1774. Second was a trek along the new route leading some 240 settlers and soldiers to San Francisco Bay in 1775.

These adventurous and very successful expeditions passed through the harsh wilderness

we now call Ocotillo Wells. Modern explorers can still follow Anza's route through our park where signs explain the struggles and triumphs of his famous expeditions. For more details, stop by the Discovery Center.



Artwork courtesy of Juan Bautista de Anza National Historic Trail.

The Hippie Commune



While little remains now, the Hippie Commune was once home to a small, tightly-knit community in the early 1970s. Some twenty men, women and children lived here in old buses, trailers, and even buildings made from scrap materials salvaged from local dumps. The "hippies" disappeared as mysteriously

as they arrived. Among the structures built at the Old Commune was a 6' square underground room. Was it used as a root cellar to store food, a bomb shelter, or something else? One of the windmills used to pump water and generate electricity at the Old Commune is now said to reside at the nearby Blu Inn.



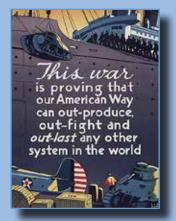
The Hunt For Oil



In the early 1900s, southern California was bursting with huge petroleum strikes. With so much money being made, there was soon excitement that more gushers would be found here. After all, the geology looked perfect. Local investors and big oil companies sank fortunes into the search for "black gold" nearby.

From 1919 to 1982, there were nine exploratory "wildcat" oil wells drilled within the borders of what is now our park. Huge wooden derricks (seen left) and later, steel-framed rigs were erected across this area. Though little remains of these structures, the name Ocotillo Wells itself is a product from this heady era of high hopes. To learn more, take a tour or pick up a copy of our historical guide on this story.

Training For World War II



After the sneak attack on Pearl Harbor on December 7, 1941, Ocotillo Wells went from a sleepy backwater to a focal point of military training for the Second World War.

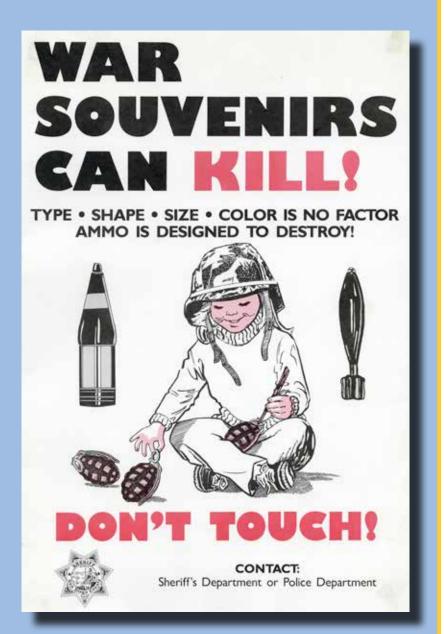
Navy planes that had been occasionally using nearby Benson Dry Lake (shown below), now began bombing practice targets located all across the area.

Soon Army and Marine units were practicing anti-aircraft artillery fire and performing combat maneuvers out here as well.

The conditions in the harsh and rugged deserts of southern California were perfect for conditioning American troops to fight against the Germans and Italians in the deserts of North Africa. In fact, this place was such a good match for the Sahara Desert that they even filmed a war-time movie here called "Sahara."

Eventually, Caltech tested early rockets here for some high-tech research programs of the US military. Potentially dangerous relics of this exciting past remain in Ocotillo Wells.





If you find relic ammunition, leave it alone and contact a Ranger immediately!

Legends of Our Desert

There are a lot of weird things going on in your desert, if you believe our local legends. Is there a grain of truth to these tall tales???



El Chupacabra

Translated as "The Goat Sucker" in Spanish, this creature is said to drain the blood of livestock! Scientists have now discovered a likely culprit, mangy coyotes and foxes. So if you have seen a mangy coyote, maybe you have seen El Chupacabra!

Peg-Leg Smith

Are you riding on a gold mine? Traveling through this area before the gold rush, Peg-Leg might have found gold nuggets covered with desert varnish in OW! Of course, when he realized what he had found, he didn't remember where he had picked up those particular nuggets! More and more prospectors have flooded into the region over the last 100 years as the story spread, looking for Peg-Leg's gold. One trickster has even made wooden peg-legs and dropped them down holes throughout the desert to trick the poor prospectors!

Is the gold really out there?

Legend of Devil's Slide

Seen by the prospectors at the Three Buttes Mine over a century ago, the green glow of Devil's Slide is a perplexing mystery. Some say it is the ghost of Peg-Leg Smith, while others say it is the phosphorus in the rocks that creates the greenish glow. What strange things have you seen in the desert night?



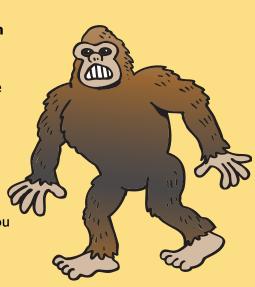
The Fille Conship is said to have float

The Desert Galleon
Filled with exquisite Sea of
Cortez pearls, this Spanish

ship is said to have floated up the Colorado River on a tidal surge that left it stranded in the Salton Sink! Where do you think it washed ashore?

The Borrego Sandman

Did you think "Bigfoot" sightings were confined to the forest? Actually, the first Bigfoot sightings and reports were from the Spanish missionaries in Southern California! The Borrego Sandman is said to be 8' tall and weighs over 500 pounds. Have you encountered the Borrego Sandman?





Don't Die in the Desert! 7 D's to Keep you Alive

Extreme heat is part of the adventure at OW. Be ready for it by prepping your rig and yourself. Trouble can have unpleasant consequences; be ready to address them. Safety is no accident!

- Desert readiness—Bring lots of water and food, a tarp, a tire pump, and a shovel. Bring a buddy to read the map!
- Delay your visit—If high temperatures make you too uncomfortable. Check forecasts, and know your limits.
- Destination plan—Let someone know your route, destination, and what time you will return.
- Dress for the occasion—Light-colored clothing on hot days, and always wear your safety gear.
- Drink water all day—Drink lots, and drink often. Alcohol and soft drinks don't keep you hydrated.
- Don't leave your vehicle—If you are in trouble. Signal with a white cloth, a mirror, or a raised hood.
- Dangerous heat illness—Know the symptoms! Call 911, move the person to shade, and have water available to drink or douse.







Photo courtesy of Emily Sterne

California Off-Highway Vehicle Adventure Guide!

California has many opportunities for you to explore in your off-highway vehicle. So grab one of the guides from our Discovery Center or field exhibits and find some new places to play! Here are some of your fellow visitors' local recommendations.

Hungry Valley SVRA

Hungry Valley is the second largest unit of California State Park's Off-Highway Motor Vehicle Recreation Division. Located in the Tejon Pass north of Los Angeles and along the Interstate 5 corridor, Hungry Valley offers 19,000 acres and more than 130 miles of scenic trails for motorcycles, ATVs, dune buggies, and 4x4 recreation. All levels of OHV operator skills will be challenged by the wide variety of terrain and trails at Hungry Valley SVRA.

Onyx Ranch SVRA

Our newest SVRA is open! Laid out in a checkerboard fashion, Eastern Kern County Onyx Ranch SVRA is surrounded by mostly BLM land that also offers visitors varied and exciting OHV recreation opportunities. Eastern Kern County Onyx Ranch SVRA provides many miles of trails and open riding areas that traverse across BLM, State Parks, and private land. Open riding is also available at both Jawbone Canyon and Dove Springs.



Johnson Valley is a varied landscape for the off-highway vehicle driver. It is punctuated by steep red rocky mountains, rolling hills, open valleys, dry lake beds and sandy washes. Elevations range from 4,600 feet at Hartwell Hills to 2,300 feet at Melville Dry Lake. Vegetation consists of creosote scrub, annual grasses, wild flowers and Joshua Trees. The 188,000 acre off-highway vehicle riding area has something for every rider at every skill level.

Ocotillo Wells SVRA

Heber Dunes SVRA

Heber Dunes, located three (3) miles north of the Mexican border crossing at Highway 7 (Calexico/ Mexicali) in Imperial County, is a 343-acre day use only SVRA. It is especially popular with ATV riders; however, some dune buggies, utility vehicles and motorcycle riders also visit the park.

Due to unpredictable changes, we recommend contacting the appropriate land management agency for site specific information including operating hours, fees, and site/trail maps.

Imperial Sand Dunes Recreation Area, BLM

Located in the southeast corner of California, the Imperial Sand Dunes are the largest mass of sand dunes in the state. Formed by windblown sands of ancient Lake Cahuilla, the dune system extends for more than 40 miles in a band averaging 5 miles wide. Widely known as "Glamis" and a favorite location for OHV enthusiasts, the dunes also offer fabulous scenery, opportunities for solitude, and a home to rare plants and animals.